

**Indiana University School of Medicine
Curriculum Vitae**

NAME: Fogel, Evan L.

BUSINESS ADDRESS: Indiana University Hospital
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EDUCATION:

UNDERGRADUATE

University of Toronto, B.Sc. with Distinction (Human Biology and Zoology), 1981-1986.

GRADUATE

University of Toronto, M.Sc. (Pharmacology), Thesis: Dopamine D₁ receptors of the calf parathyroid gland: identification and characterization, 1986-1987.

University of Toronto School of Medicine, M.D., 1987-1991.

POSTDOCTORAL

The Toronto Hospital, Comprehensive Medical Internship, 1991-1992

University of Toronto, Internal Medicine Residency, 1992-1994.

University of Toronto, Gastroenterology Residency Training Program, 1994-1996.

Indiana University, Advanced Therapeutic Endoscopy Fellow, 1996-1997.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT:

Assistant Professor of Clinical Medicine, July 1997-June 2003.
Indiana University School of Medicine

Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine, July 2003-present
Indiana University School of Medicine

HOSPITAL APPOINTMENTS:

Attending Physician, Gastroenterology, Indiana University Hospital, Indianapolis, IN,
1997-present.

Consultant in Gastroenterology, Wishard Memorial Hospital, Indianapolis, IN, 1997-
present.

Consultant in Gastroenterology, Richard L. Roudebush VA Medical Center, Indianapolis,
IN, 1997-present.

Consultant Physician in Gastroenterology, Witham Memorial Hospital, Lebanon, IN,
2000-present.

Consultant in Gastroenterology, Howard Community Hospital, Kokomo, IN, 1997-1998.

Consultant in Gastroenterology, St. Joseph Hospital & Health Center, Kokomo, IN,
1997-1998.

OTHER APPOINTMENTS AND PROFESSIONAL CONSULTANTSHIPS:

Wyeth Pharmaceuticals, Visiting Speakers Bureau Program, 6/01-present.
Merck and Co., Visiting Speakers Bureau, 1/03-present.

SPECIALTY BOARD STATUS:

Internal Medicine, 1995
Gastroenterology, 1996

LICENSURE AND CERTIFICATION:

Province of Ontario, (#64092), June 1991-November 1998 (voluntarily allowed to
expire).
State of Indiana, (#01045682), July 1996-present

Basic Life Support (BLS) Certification, September 2003.
Advanced Cardiovascular Life Support (ACLS) Certification, November 2003.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

Ontario Medical Association, 1991-1996
College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, 1991-present
Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Canada, 1995-present
American Gastroenterological Association, 1995-present
American Society of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, 1996-present
Midwest Gut Club, 1997-present
American College of Gastroenterology, 1999-present
Indiana State Medical Association, 2001-present.

HONORS AND AWARDS:

(a) Research and Scientific Committee, American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, July 2005 – June 2009

(b) Posters of distinction, awarded at international meetings:

Experience with droperidol during sphincter of Oddi manometry. **Fogel EL**, Sherman S, Bucksot L, Lehman GA. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy , New Orleans, LA, May 1998.

Manometry in native minor papillae and post minor papilla therapy: experience at a tertiary referral center. **Fogel EL**, Sherman S, Kalayci C, Choudari C, Baute P, Bucksot L, Lehman GA. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Orlando, FLA, May 1999.

TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS SINCE APPOINTMENT:

Attending Physician, ERCP Service, 12 months/year, University Hospital, July 1997-present.

Approximately 4-12 hours per day, 4-6 days per week is spent with ERCP Fellows.

Attending Staff Endoscopist, ERCP service, 12 months/year, Richard L. Roudebush VA Hospital, 7/1998 – 5/2001, 4/2002-present. Approximately 2-4 hours/week is spent with GI Fellows and/or medical students/interns/residents, before, during and after each procedure, reviewing pancreatobiliary disease.

Attending Staff Endoscopist, Wishard Memorial Hospital, 10 months/year, 7/1998-6/1999; 5 months/year, 7/1999-6/2000. Approximately 18 hours per week was spent with GI Fellows.

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, January and April, 2005, 2 weeks each block

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, May 1- 31, 2004

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, November 1 - 30, 2002

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, June 1-4, 6-7, 22-25, 2002

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, February 1 – 28, 2002

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, September 7 – October 3, 2000

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, May 29-30, June 5-7, 2000

GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital, July 8 -28, 1999

GI Grand Rounds: “Tissue Sampling at ERCP in the Evaluation of Suspected Malignant Biliary Obstruction”, August 23, 2004 – 1 hour lecture to GI fellows and faculty

Lecturer, Sophomore Introduction to Medicine Course: “The Biliary Tract”, March 31, 2003 – one-hour lecture to 2nd year medical students

GI Grand Rounds: “Acute Biliary Pancreatitis: When Should the Endoscopist Intervene?”, March 24, 2003 – 1 hour lecture to GI fellows and faculty

Department of Medicine Grand Rounds: “Post-cholecystectomy Abdominal Pain: Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction”, January 23, 2002 – 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns, residents and Department of Medicine faculty

Department of Medicine Grand Rounds: “Necrotizing Pancreatitis”, March 29, 2000 – 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns, residents and Department of Medicine faculty

GI Grand Rounds: “Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction”, March 11, 2002 – 1 hour lecture to GI fellows and faculty

GI Grand Rounds: “Acute Pancreatitis: From Classification to Management”, March 19, 2001 – 1 hour lecture to GI fellows and faculty

GI Grand Rounds: “Refractory *Clostridium difficile* Diarrhea”, March 6, 2000 – 1 hour lecture to GI fellows and faculty

GI Housestaff Seminar Series: “Acute and Chronic Pancreatitis” – 1 hour interactive seminar with medical students, interns, residents and GI fellows rotating on the general Gastroenterology and Liver wards at Indiana University Hospital (monthly, from 11/99-present)

Department of Medicine Housestaff Noon Conference: “Acute Pancreatitis”, November 21, 2005 – 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns and residents

Department of Medicine Housestaff Noon Conference: “Acute Pancreatitis”, December 21, 2004 – 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns and residents

Department of Medicine Housestaff Noon Conference: “Acute Pancreatitis”, June 6, 2003 – 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns and residents

Department of Medicine Housestaff Noon Conference: “Necrotizing Pancreatitis”, January 11, 2002 – 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns and residents

Department of Medicine Housestaff Noon Conference: “Biliary Tract Disease”, July 1999 - 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns and residents

Department of Medicine Housestaff Noon Conference: “Chronic Pancreatitis”, January 1999 - 1 hour lecture to medical students, interns and residents

Lecturer, Sophomore Introduction to Medicine Course: “The Biliary Tract” and “The Pancreas”, April 11 & 12, 2000 – 2 one-hour lectures to 2nd year medical students

Lecturer, Sophomore Introduction to Medicine Course: “The Biliary Tract” and “The Pancreas”, February 12, 1999 - 2 one-hour lectures to 2nd year medical students

Scientific Basis of Clinical Therapeutics, 4th year Medical Students course: “Acute Pancreatitis”, March 4, 2005 – 1 hour lecture to senior medical students

Scientific Basis of Clinical Therapeutics, 4th year Medical Students course: small group session leader, “GI Therapeutics”, March 8 and March 11, 2005 – 2 two-hour sessions, leading discussion on representative gastrointestinal cases with 12 students per session

Scientific Basis of Clinical Therapeutics, 4th year Medical Students course: “Pancreatitis”, March 23, 2001 – 1 hour lecture to senior medical students

3rd Year Medical Student supervision, Gastroenterology Ambulatory Clinic, Medical Diagnostic Center, Indiana University Hospital, July 1999, February 2001, October 2001, January 2002, April 2002, September 2004, October 2004, November 2004, December 2004, February 2005, March 2005 (16-20 hours/month)

3rd-year Medical Student Teaching, Gastroenterology Ambulatory Clinic, Banta Road Outreach Site, IU Medical Group Specialty Care, November 1999 (16 hours)

Intern supervision, Gastroenterology Ambulatory Clinic, Medical Diagnostic Center, Indiana University Hospital, August 2000, October 2000, November 2000, September 2001 (14 hours/month)

Internal Medicine Resident supervision, Gastroenterology ambulatory clinic, Medical Diagnostic Center, Indiana University Hospital, April 2001, May 2001, November 2001, March 2002 (14 hours/month)

Internal Medicine Resident supervision – elective rotation: Edward Kwon, MD
Research: (1) Effects of droperidol on the biliary and pancreatic sphincter; (2) Pancreatic duct stents: dislodgment rates and stent-induced changes of the pancreatic duct -- September, 2000. My role was supervisory as this resident collected data from manual chart review and our ERCP database, which led to two abstract presentations at an international meeting

Co-Director, Indiana University Hospital ERCP course for physicians and nurses (involves endoscopic and didactic teaching, review of x-rays and video demonstrations); monthly, 1997-present (15 hours/month)

ERCP GI Fellows morning conference: September, 1998 – informal review of representative x-rays from ERCP teaching file - 1 hour

GI Fellows Reading Conference: April 2005, March 2003, March 2001, June 1999, December, 1998, July 1998 – 1 hour discussion with GI fellows of two chapters from a standard Gastroenterology textbook (my role is to lead and focus the discussion)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

1. SERVICE TO THE DISCIPLINE

(a) State and regional meetings

“Prevention of post-ERCP pancreatitis: is it a realistic goal?” 2nd Annual Gastroenterology Update, Indiana University Medical Center, February 1999.

“Chronic Elevation of Alkaline Phosphatase”. Pearls and Pitfalls in Gastroenterology/Hepatology. The Indiana University Medical Center Update, May 2001.

“RUQ Abdominal pain: Approach to diagnosis and management”. Update in Gastroenterology and Hepatology. The Indiana University Medical Center Update, May 2002.

“Approach to the patient with painless jaundice and a pancreatic head mass”. Gastroenterology/Hepatology Update. Indiana University Medical Center, May 2003.

“Pancreatitis: Medical and Endoscopic Management, Part 1”. 4th Annual Symposium, Pancreatitis Association International. Indianapolis, IN. August 2003.

(b) National and International Meetings

Frequency of sphincter of Oddi dysfunction in idiopathic pancreatitis. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Washington, DC, May 1997. (Topic Forum – ERCP)

Bacteriostatic saline (BS) vs. non-bacteriostatic saline (NBS) as a contrast media diluant for ERCP: is there a difference in post-ERCP pancreatitis incidence? A prospective study. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Washington, DC, May 1997. (Poster)

Cystic duct (CD) patency in malignant biliary obstruction (MBO): consideration for laparoscopic cholecystojejunostomy (CCJ). American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Washington, DC, May 1997. (Poster)

Utility of sphincter of Oddi manometry (SOM) in chronic pancreatitis (CP). American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Washington, DC, May, 1997. (Poster)

Pre-procedure acute phase protein response to vaccination: potential role for reduction of post-ERCP pancreatitis. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Washington, DC, May, 1997. (Poster)

Spontaneous dislodgment of unflanged pancreatic duct stents. American College of Gastroenterology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, November 1997. (Topic Forum – ERCP)

Sphincter of Oddi dysfunction: combined pancreatobiliary therapy has a lower post-procedure pancreatitis rate than pull-type biliary sphincterotomy. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 1998. (Topic Forum – ERCP)

Experience with droperidol during sphincter of Oddi manometry. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 1998. (Poster)

Incidence of sphincter of Oddi dysfunction in patients with pancreas divisum. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 1998. (Poster)

Pre-procedure acute phase protein response to tetanus toxoid vaccination: potential role for reduction of post-ERCP pancreatitis: a final analysis. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 1998. (Poster)

Spontaneous dislodgment of unflanged pancreatic duct stents: a final analysis. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 1998. (Poster)

Are post-laparoscopic cholecystectomy complications decreasing? American College of Gastroenterology Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, October 1998. (Poster)

Does stricture dilation increase the yield of brush cytology in the evaluation of biliary strictures? A prospective study. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Orlando, FLA, May 1999. (Poster)

Manometry in native minor papillae and post minor papilla therapy: experience at a tertiary referral center. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Orlando, FLA, May 1999. (Poster)

Spontaneous dislodgment rates of long length, small diameter, “no intraductal flange” pancreatic stents placed partially up the duct: a prospective study. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Orlando, FLA, May 1999. (Poster)

Effects of droperidol on the biliary and pancreatic sphincter. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Orlando, FLA, May 1999. (Poster)

Microbiology of bile in patients with cholangitis or cholestasis and plastic biliary endoprosthesis. American College of Gastroenterology Annual Meeting, Phoenix, AZ, October 1999. (Plenary Session)

Complete disruption of main pancreatic duct: short and long term results of endoscopic management. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Diego, CA, May 2000. (Topic Forum – Pancreas)

Pancreatic duct leaks: results of endoscopic management. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Diego, CA, May 2000. (Topic Forum – Pancreas)

Alterations in pancreatic ductal morphology following small diameter, long length, unflanged pancreatic duct stent placement. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Diego, CA, May 2000. (Poster)

Spontaneous dislodgment rates of long length, small diameter, “unflanged” pancreatic stents placed partially up the duct. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Diego, CA, May 2000. (Poster)

Does placement of a small diameter, long length, unflanged pancreatic duct stent reduce the incidence of post-ERCP pancreatitis? American Society for gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Diego, CA, May 2000. (Poster)

Does stricture dilation add to the yield of brush cytology in the evaluation of malignant biliary obstruction (MBO)? American College of Gastroenterology Annual Meeting, New York City, NY, October 2000. (Poster)

Effect of biliary sphincterotomy on serum lipid profile. American Gastroenterological Association, Atlanta, GA, May 2001. (Poster)

Sphincter of Oddi manometry: effects of droperidol on the biliary and pancreatic sphincter. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Atlanta, GA, May 2001. (Poster)

Value of double-brush cytology and stricture dilation in the evaluation of malignant biliary obstruction. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Atlanta, GA, May 2001. (Poster)

Pancreatic ductal alterations following small diameter, long length, unflanged pancreatic duct stent placement. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Atlanta, GA, May 2001. (Poster)

Does pancreatic sphincterotomy increase the spontaneous dislodgment of temporary pancreatic duct stents? American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Atlanta, GA, May 2001. (Poster)

Improved serum cholesterol following biliary sphincterotomy in patients with sphincter of Oddi dysfunction (SOD): a novel therapy for hypercholesterolemia? American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Francisco, CA, May 2002. (Poster)

Placement of a pancreatic duct (PD) stent reduces post-ERCP pancreatitis rates in patients with suspected sphincter of Oddi dysfunction (SOD) and normal sphincter of Oddi manometry (SOM). American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, San Francisco, CA, May 2002. (Poster)

Prophylactic pancreatic duct stenting in patients with suspected sphincter of Oddi dysfunction but normal sphincter of Oddi manometry. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy. Orlando, FL, May 2003 (Topic Forum)

Effectiveness of a new, long cytology brush in the evaluation of malignant biliary obstruction: preliminary results of a prospective study. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Orlando, FL, May 2003 (Poster)

Effectiveness of a new, long cytology brush in the evaluation of malignant biliary obstruction: final results of a prospective study. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 2004 (Poster)

Yield of repeat ERCP for persistently elevated LFTs after a previously normal cholangiogram in liver transplant patients with choledochocholedochostomy anastomosis. American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, New Orleans, LA, May 2004 (Poster)

Pancreatitis following ERCP at a large tertiary referral center: are we making any progress? American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, Chicago, IL, May 2005 (Poster)

Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction: Any Progress? American College of Gastroenterology, Plenary Session, Board Review and Update in Clinical Gastroenterology, Annual Postgraduate Gastroenterology Course, Honolulu, Hawaii, October 2005.

(C) Journal service

EDITORIAL BOARDS:

Assistant Editor (United States): *Endoscopy*, May 2000-present.

Associate Editor: *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology*, March 1998-June 2003.

JOURNAL REVIEW COMMITTEE MEMBER:

American Journal of Gastroenterology, October 1998-present

Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, October 1998-present

Gastroenterology, January 1999-present

Pancreas, March 2002-present

2. SERVICE TO PATIENTS

- (a) Attending physician, ERCP service, Indiana University Hospital (see “TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS SINCE APPOINTMENT”)
- (b) GI ward service attending, Indiana University Hospital (see “TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS SINCE APPOINTMENT”)
- (c) Attending staff endoscopist, Director of ERCP service, Richard L. Roudebush VA Hospital (see “TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS SINCE APPOINTMENT”)
- (d) Attending staff endoscopist, Wishard Memorial Hospital (see “TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS SINCE APPOINTMENT”)
- (e) Attending Staff endoscopist, Indiana University Hospital, July 1997-present (0.5 days/week)
- (f) Outpatient Gastroenterology Consultation, Medical Diagnostic Center, Indiana University Hospital, July 1997-present (0.5 days/week)
- (g) Consultant in Gastroenterology, Witham Memorial Hospital, Lebanon, Indiana, September 2000-present (1 day/week)

Patient care skills

- (a) Consultative
- (b) Endoscopic
 - Upper GI endoscopy (diagnostic and therapeutic)
 - Small bowel enteroscopy (diagnostic and therapeutic)
 - Percutaneous gastrostomy tube (PEG) placement (\pm jejunal tube placement)
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy (diagnostic and therapeutic)
 - Colonoscopy (diagnostic and therapeutic)

- Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography (ERCP), with sphincter of Oddi manometry (diagnostic and therapeutic, biliary and pancreatic)
- Percutaneous liver biopsy
- Expandable metallic stenting of malignant gastrointestinal obstruction

UNIVERSITY SERVICE:

1. University Administrative service -- not applicable

2. University Committee service

(a) departmental

Member, Fellows Education Committee, Division of Gastroenterology/Hepatology, October 2003-present.

Chairman, Morbidity and Mortality Rounds, Division of Gastroenterology/Hepatology, July 2001 – June 2003. (monthly conference)

ERCP Fellowship Director, Division of Gastroenterology/Hepatology, February 2002 - present. (review applications from national and international candidates for ERCP fellowship position, co-ordinate interview and selection process)

Member, Drug Specialty Panel, Adult General Medicine, Clarian Health Partners, Division of Gastroenterology representative, August 2000-present. (monthly conference, make recommendations to the Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee regarding medications on the hospital formulary)

Interviewing prospective Intern candidates, Departments of Medicine and Medicine/Pediatrics, 1999-2000, 2000-2001, 2001-2002, 2002-2003, 2004-2005

Interviewing prospective Gastroenterology Fellows, Division of Gastroenterology/Hepatology, 1999-2000, 2000-2001

(b) school

Alternate Member, Institutional Review Board, Indiana University School of Medicine, March 2001–2005.

(c) campus -- not applicable

(d) system -- not applicable

3. University Student service

Housestaff advisor (interns/residents). In this role, I provide formal and informal counseling, feedback on housestaff performance, suggestions regarding career goal facilitation, and any other role as deemed necessary by the housestaff. We meet on 3 or 4 occasions per year, or as frequently as necessary.

Advisees: Dr. Miguel Escobar, July 1999-June 2002
Dr. Joseph Santos, July 2000-January 2001
Dr. Bing Xue, April 2001-June 2003
Dr. Chris Sofianos, July 2001-June 2003
Dr. Jason Ford, July 2003-present
Dr. Andrew Overhiser, July 2004-present
Dr. Christopher Wilson, July 2004-present

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Mentorship of ERCP fellows: 1997-1998	Choudari, C.P. (England)
1998-1999	Kalayci, Cem (Turkey)
1999-2000	Rerknimitr, Rungsun (Thailand)
1999-2001	Devereaux, Benedict (Australia)
2001	Fukushima, Toyomi (Japan)
2001	Blaut, Urszula (Poland) – research only
2001-2002	DeBellis, Mario (Italy)
2001-2002	Park, S.H. (South Korea) – research only
2002-2003	Rashdan, Abdullah (Jordan)
2003-2004	Cheng, Bruce (Taiwan) – research only
2003	Mosler, Patrick (Germany)
2004-2005	Alazmi, Waleed (Kuwait)
2004-2005	Yimcharoen, Panot (Thailand) – research only
2005-2007	Attasaranya, Siriboon (Thailand)

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS:

American College of Gastroenterology Clinical Research Award: “Clinical Utility of Pre-operative Hemostatic Screening Tests and the Value of Previous Results in Patients Undergoing Outpatient ERCP”. Principal Investigator. July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002. Budget: \$16,672.00.

PRINT AND ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS:

I. Teaching

- (1) **Fogel EL**, Sherman S. Performance of Sphincter of Oddi manometry. **Clinical Perspectives in Gastroenterology** 2001;May/June:165-173.
- (2) **Fogel EL**, Sherman S. Acute biliary pancreatitis: when should the endoscopist intervene? **Gastroenterology** 2003;125:229-35.

II. Research

- (1) Niznik HB, **Fogel E**, Chen CJ, Congo D, Brown EM, Seeman P. Dopamine D₁ receptors of the calf parathyroid gland: identification and characterization. **Mol Pharmacol** 1988;34:29-36.
- (2) Brown EM, Chen CJ, Niznik HB, **Fogel EL**, Hawkins D. Control of parathyroid function by dopamine: characterization of D₁ receptors and their interaction with other secretagogues in bovine parathyroid cells. In: **Peripheral Dopamine Pathophysiology**. Amenta F. (Ed.) pp. 99-116; CRC Press Boca Raton FL. 1989.
- (3) Sallee FR, **Fogel EL**, Schwartz CE, Sung MC, Curran DP, Niznik HB. Photoaffinity labeling of the mammalian dopamine transporter. **FEBS Letts** 1989;256:219-224.
- (4) Niznik HB, **Fogel EL**, Fassos FF, Seeman P. The dopamine transporter is absent in Parkinsonian putamen and reduced in the caudate nucleus. **J Neurochem** 1991;56:192-198.
- (5) Eversman D, **Fogel E**, Rusche M, Sherman S, Lehman GA. Frequency of Abnormal Pancreatic and Biliary Sphincter Manometry Compared with Clinical Suspicion of Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction. **Gastrointest Endosc** 1999;50:637-41.
- (6) Jailwala J, **Fogel EL**, Sherman S, Gottlieb K, Flueckiger J, Bucksot LG, Lehman GA. Triple Tissue Sampling at ERCP in Malignant Biliary Obstruction. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2000;51:383-90.
- (7) Choudari CP, Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, Phillips S, Kochell A, Fleuckiger J, Lehman GA. Success of ERCP at a referral center following a previously failed attempt. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2000;52:478-83.
- (8) Blaut U, Sherman S, **Fogel E**, Lehman GA. Influence of cholangiography on biliary sphincter of Oddi manometric parameters. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2000;52:624-629.
- (9) Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, Lehman GA. Is ERCP an endoscopic procedure for all, for the majority or for just a few endoscopists? A dilemma. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2001;54:140-2.

- (10) Rerknimitr R, Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, Kalayci C, Lumeng L, Chalasani N, Kwo P, Lehman GA. Biliary tract complications after orthotopic liver transplantation with choledochocholedochostomy anastomosis: endoscopic findings and results of therapy. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2002;55:224-31.
- (11) **Fogel EL**, Eversman D, Jamidar P, Sherman S, Lehman GA. Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction: Combined Pancreatobiliary Therapy has a Lower Post-Procedure Pancreatitis Rate than Pull-type Biliary Sphincterotomy Alone. **Endoscopy** 2002;34:280-5.
- (12) Rerknimitr R, **Fogel EL**, Kalayci C, Esber E, Lehman GA, Sherman S. Microbiology of bile in patients with cholangitis or cholestasis with and without plastic biliary endoprosthesis. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2002;56:885-9.
- (13) Choudari CP, Nickl NJ, **Fogel E**, Lehman GA, Sherman S. Hereditary pancreatitis: clinical presentation, ERCP findings and outcome of endoscopic therapy. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2002;56:66-71.
- (14) Devereaux BM, Lehman GA, Fein S, Phillips S, **Fogel EL**, Sherman S. Facilitation of pancreatic duct cannulation using a new synthetic porcine secretin. **Am J Gastro** 2002;97:2279-81.
- (15) Park SH, Watkins JL, **Fogel EL**, Sherman S, Lazzell L, Bucksot L, Lehman GA. Long-term outcome of endoscopic dual pancreatobiliary sphincterotomy (DES) in patients with manometry-documented sphincter of Oddi dysfunction and normal pancreatogram. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2003;57:483-91.
- (16) Devereaux B, Fein S, Purich E, Trout J, Lehman G, **Fogel E**, Phillips S, Etemad R, Jowell P, Toskes P, Sherman S. A new synthetic porcine secretin for facilitation of cannulation of the dorsal pancreatic duct at ERCP in patients with pancreas divisum: a multicenter, randomized, double-blind, comparative study. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2003;57:643-7.
- (17) Sherman S, Blaut U, Watkins JL, Barnett J, Freeman M, Geenen J, Ryan M, Parker H, Frakes JT, **Fogel EL**, Silverman WB, Dua KS, Aliperti G, Yakshe P, Uzer M, Jones W, Goff J, Earle D, Temkit M, Lehman GA. Does prophylactic steroid administration reduce the risk and severity of post-ERCP pancreatitis: a randomized, prospective, multicenter study. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2003;58:23-9.
- (18) Devereaux BM, **Fogel EL**, Bucksot L, Shelly LA, Philips SD, Lehman GA, Sherman S. Clinical utility of stent cytology for the diagnosis of pancreatobiliary neoplasms. **Am J Gastroenterol** 2003;98:1028-31.
- (19) Tann M, Maglinte D, Howard TJ, Sherman S, **Fogel E**, Madura JA, Lehman GA. Disconnected pancreatic duct syndrome: imaging findings and therapeutic implications in 26 surgically corrected patients. **J Computer Assisted Tomography** 2003;27:577-82.

- (20) **Fogel EL**, Sherman S, Bucksot L, Shelley LA, Lehman GA. Effects of droperidol on the pancreatic and biliary sphincter. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2003;58:488-92.
- (21) Rashdan A, Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, McHenry L, Lehman GA. Frequency of biliary crystals in patients with suspected sphincter of Oddi dysfunction. **Gastrointest Endosc** 2003;58:875-878.
- (22) Choudari CP, Imperiale TF, Sherman S, **Fogel E**, Lehman GA. Risk of pancreatitis with mutation of the cystic fibrosis gene. **Am J Gastro** 2004;99:1358-63. (July).
- (23) Alazmi W, Mosler P, **Fogel EL**, Schmidt S, Watkins JL, McHenry L, Sherman S, Fischer M, Lehman GA. ERCP findings in idiopathic pancreatitis: cystic fibrosis gene positive and negative patients. **Gastrointest Endosc** (in press).
- (24) Aisen AM, Cheng C-L, Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, Li T, Devereaux BM, McHenry L, Watkins JL, Lehman GL. Evaluation of patients with sphincter of Oddi dysfunction: a comparative study of pancreatic sphincter of Oddi manometry and secretin-stimulated magnetic resonance pancreatography (submitted)
- (25) Okolo, PI, Sherman S, **Fogel E**, Troiano F, Lehman G. Psychometric profiles of patients with sphincter of Oddi dysfunction (SOD). (submitted)
- (26) Rerknimitr R, Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, Lehman GA. Endoscopic therapy of biliary and pancreatic disorders in children. (submitted)
- (27) Rerknimitr R, Sherman S, **Fogel EL**, Madura J, Howard T, Lehman GA. Outcome of Therapeutic ERCP in Pancreatic Ductal Leaks (submitted)
- (28) Toth TG, Sherman S, **Fogel E**, Fukushima T, Phillips S, Lehman GA. Does intrapapillary steroid injection improve the efficacy of minor papillotomy in pancreas divisum? (submitted)

Abstracts

- (1) **Fogel EL**, Gottlieb K, Flueckiger J, Sherman S, Lehman G. Pre-procedure acute phase protein response to vaccination: potential role for reduction of post-ERCP pancreatitis. **Gastrointest Endosc** 1997;45:158.
- (2) **Fogel EL**, Eversman D, Yu A, Sherman S, Lehman GA. Frequency of sphincter of Oddi dysfunction in idiopathic pancreatitis. **Gastrointest Endosc** 1997;45:131.
- (3) **Fogel EL**, Sherman S, Lehman GA. Cystic duct (CD) patency in malignant biliary obstruction (MBO): consideration for laparoscopic cholecystojejunostomy (CCJ). **Gastrointest Endosc** 1997;131.

- (4) **Fogel EL**, Eversman D, Sherman S, Lehman GA. Utility of sphincter of Oddi manometry (SOM) in chronic pancreatitis (CP). **Gastrointest Endosc** 1997;132.
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IV. Integration of two or more of the above

Not applicable

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Signature _____

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